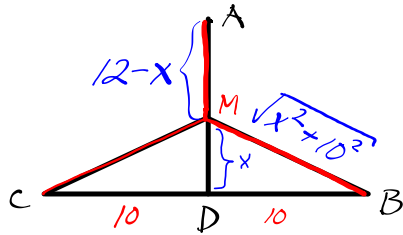


89.



$$0 \leq x \leq 12$$

$$f(x) = 12 - x + 2\sqrt{x^2 + 100} = 12 - x + 2(x^2 + 100)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

Derivoidaan $f(x)$: $f'(x) = -1 + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot (x^2 + 100)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2x$

$$= \frac{2x \sqrt{x^2 + 100}}{\sqrt{x^2 + 100}} - 1 = \frac{2x - \sqrt{x^2 + 100}}{\sqrt{x^2 + 100}}$$

$$f'(x) = 0$$

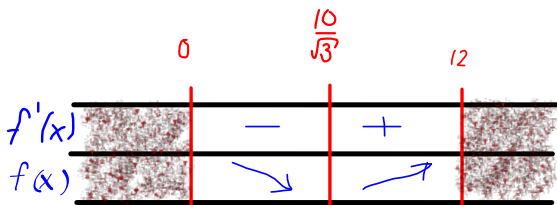
$$2x - \sqrt{x^2 + 100} = 0$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 + 100} = 2x \quad \parallel \uparrow^2$$

$$x^2 + 100 = 4x^2$$

$$\vdots$$

$$x = \pm \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Ehto: $x \geq 0$ 

$$f'(1) \approx -0,8$$

$$f'(10) \approx 0,4$$

Sähköjohtoa kuluu vähiten, kun $x = \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}} \approx 5,8$ (km)